

St. Hilary School
8th grade - Assignment II
Due date: 5/15/2020 by email.

Print only the pages you need to work on, solve it, take a picture and send it by email.

Vocabulary La comida / the food

For pronunciation please go to quizlet: https://quizlet.com/_8ak8hg?x=1qqt&i=1gau08
Or go to quizlet look for user: fmvillarreal search by "most recent"



Queso-cheese



pan-bread



huevos-eggs



pescado-fish



pollo- chicken



carne de res - beef



ensalada-salad



ensalada de frutas-fruit salad



arroz-rice



sopa-soup



leche-milk



frijoles-beans



papas fritas

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I. La Comida

Write the name of the food.

¿Qué comida es?

Jugo ensalada frijoles pollo sopa pescado huevos carne pan arroz



A. _____



B. _____



D. _____



C. _____



E. _____



F. _____



G. _____



H. _____



I. _____



J. _____

II. Los sustantivos plurales / Plural Nouns

To form the plural nouns in Spanish follow this simple rules:

1. If the noun **ends with a vowel** (a,e,i,o,u), **add letter S** to the singular form.
Example: Gorroo - Gorros (hats)
2. If the noun **ends in consonant**, **add ES** to the singular form of the noun.
Example: Pantalónn - pantaloneses (pants)
3. If the noun **ends in z**, **change z for C and add ES** to the singular form of the noun.
Example: Pezz - Peceses (fish)
4. If the noun ends with "**s**" or "**x**", **it does not change in the plural**.
Example: luneses - luneses tijerasas-tijerasas (scissors) tórax - tórax (thorax/chest)

Note: Singular nouns **which end in an accented vowel (´)** drop the accent in the plural.
Example: Canción - Canciones (songs)

Escriba los sustantivos en plural.

Write the nouns in the plural form.

Sopa _____	queso _____
frijoles _____	Pan _____
camarón _____	arroz _____
helado _____	pastel _____
ensalada _____	huevo _____
fruta _____	ántrax _____
pollo _____	pescado _____

Extended Vocabulary:

Camarón : shrimp

ántrax: anthrax (a serious bacterial disease)

Artículos Definidos/ Definite Articles

"The"..... "el", "la", "los", "las"

In Spanish, as in English, there are definite articles.

Definite articles are used when you are talking about a specific noun or groups of nouns.

In Spanish, **the article you use depend on the gender of the noun** that follows it.

"The" in English is called definite article.

In Spanish, the definite article for nouns in singular form is either:

el or la

elmasculine- singular

lafeminine- singular

Examples:

- ★ escritorio (desk)
gender : **masculine**
then use masculine singular definite article: **el**
el escritorio / the desk.
- ★ ventana (window)
gender: **feminine**
then use the feminine singular definite article: **la**
la ventana / the window.

In Spanish, the definite article for nouns in plural form is either:

los or las

losmasculine-plural

las.....feminine-plural

Examples:

- ★ **marcadores** (markers) singular : **marcador**
therefore gender: **masculine**
then use the masculine-plural definite article: **los**
Los marcadores / the markers.
- ★ **banderas** (flags) singular: **bandera**
Gender: **feminine**
Use the feminine-plural definite article: **las**
Las banderas / the flags.

III. Write the appropriate definite article for each food noun.

- Find the gender of the noun when in singular form.
If the noun is in plural, make it singular and find the gender.
(or use your answers from assignment I)
- Write the appropriate definite article and the noun on the last column.

The :

El (masculine, singular)

La (feminine, singular)

Los (masculine, plural)

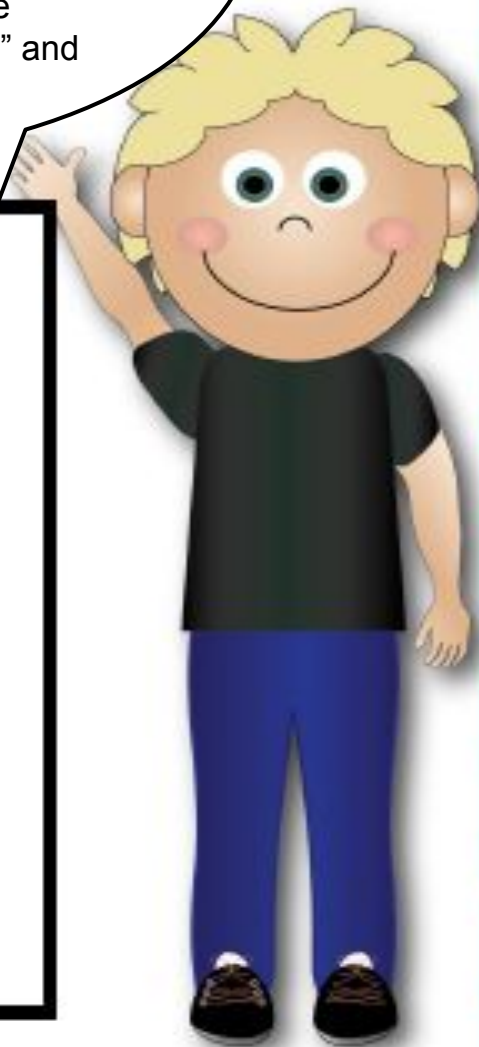
Las (feminine, plural)

Noun	<u>gender</u> /form	Definite article + noun
frijoles	masculine / plural	Los frijoles
pan	/ singular	
queso	/ singular	
pollo	/ singular	
ensaladas	/ plural	
huevos	/ plural	
sopa	/ singular	
jalapeño	/ singular	
frutas	/ plural	
pescado	/ singular	
arroz	/ singular	

IV. Read and translate into English.

1. Read what Timoteo is telling you **and** translate it into English. Remember : **me gusta** means **I like**, **comer** means **to eat**.
2. Answer both of his questions.

Hola, me llamo Timoteo, mi restaurante favorito es "El Jalapeños" me gusta comer frijoles, arroz, ensalada y tacos de camarón. ¿Cuál es tu comida favorita? (en Español)
Find the grammar mistake in the restaurant's name " El jalapeños" and correct it.



Artículos indefinidos/ indefinite Articles

Equivalent to English “a”, “an” (singular) or “some” (plural)

Definite articles are used when you are not talking about a specific noun or groups of nouns.

In Spanish, **the article you use depends on the gender of the noun** that follows it.

In Spanish, the indefinite article for nouns in singular form is either:

un or una

a, an.

unmasculine- singular

unafeminine- singular

Examples:

- ★ escritorio (desk)
gender : **masculine**
then use masculine singular **indefinite** article: **un**
un escritorio / a desk.
- ★ ventana (window)
gender: **feminine**
then use the feminine singular **indefinite** article: **una**
una ventana / a window.

In Spanish, the indefinite article for nouns in plural form is either:

unos or unas

Some.

unosmasculine-plural

unas.....feminine-plural

Examples:

- ★ **marcadores** (markers) singular : **marcador**
therefore gender: **masculine**
then use the masculine-plural **indefinite** article: **unos**
unos marcadores / some markers.
- ★ **banderas** (flags) singular: **bandera**
Gender: **feminine**
Use the **feminine-plural** definite article: **unas**
unas banderas / some flags.

V. Write the appropriate indefinite article for each food noun.

1. Find the gender of the noun, use your answers from page 5.
2. Write the appropriate indefinite article and the noun on the last column.

a, an, some :

un (masculine, singular)

una (feminine, singular)

unos (masculine, plural)

unas (feminine, plural)

Noun	Definite article + noun
frijoles	unos frijoles
pan	
queso	
pollo	
ensaladas	
huevos	
sopa	
jalapeño	
frutas	
pescado	
comida	

**Celebrate Cinco de Mayo trying this
Huevos Rancheros Recipe with you family!**



This is not homework.

3 tablespoon olive oil
2 cups favorite salsa roja or verde.
4 large eggs
1 Onion (sliced)

Optional:
Fresh cilantro leaves chopped
avocado slices
corn tortillas,
1 tablespoon of butter.
Sliced jalapeños.

1. In a wide saucepan on medium heat, add the oil and saute the onion slices, when onions are transparent, add salsa and stir, heat the salsa for about 3 min.
2. Crack the eggs and add one by one to the saucepan, carefully not to break them, add salt and pepper and cilantro on top of each egg and cover with lid to cook for 4 min.
4. If you have corn tortillas in another saucepan melt butter and heat the tortillas on it. Take them out and line on a plate.
5. Spoon out each egg with salsa and put it on top of the tortilla.
6. Garnish with jalapeño slices or avocado if you like!